FOR HLC MEETING OF: May 16, 2019

AGENDA ITEM NO.: 7.b

TO: HISTORIC LANDMARKS COMMISSION

THROUGH: Lisa Anderson-Ogilvie, AICP, Deputy Community Development

Director and Planning Administrator

FROM: Kimberli Fitzgerald, AICP, Historic Preservation Officer

SUBJECT: Salem Main Street Association's Alley Naming Project

ISSUE:

Salem Main Street Association's Downtown Alley Naming Project.

RECOMMENDATION:

Information Only.

SUMMARY AND BACKGROUND:

The Salem Main Street Association (SMSA) was formed in March 2016 as part of the National Main Street Program, which is based upon the successful Main Street Approach developed by the National Trust for Historic Preservation Main Street Center. Main Street America, led by the National Main Street Center, provides leadership, technical assistance, and coordination to local communities to help build high quality sustainable places through preservation-based economic development while maintaining a sense of place. Oregon's Main Street Coordinator is located here in Salem, at Heritage Programs within the State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO).

In 2015, legislation established a permanent fund for the 2017 legislative session, so that the SHPO can offer grants for up to \$200,000 in matching funds for downtown revitalization efforts in communities participating in the Oregon Main Street Network. In the 2017 legislative session, an additional \$5 million was approved for Oregon Main Street projects, and \$5 million in grants were awarded in the Spring of 2019 to communities throughout Oregon.

Salem's Main Street Association has not yet applied for any grants, as their organization is still young and developing, and they do not have any full time staff. Salem's Main Street Association is a nonprofit organization that operates through a volunteer community Board. In addition to the Board, there are four standing committees made up of board members and interested residents. The committees include: Promotions, Economic Vitality, Design and Organization.

IN 2018, SMSA's Design Committee decided to embark upon a project to name Salem's downtown alleys.

SMSA Downtown Alley Naming Project Information Report to HLC HLC Meeting of May 16, 2019 Page 2

SMSA'S DOWNTOWN ALLEY NAMING PROJECT - FACTS AND FINDINGS:

1. HLC Staff Background Research.

SMSA's Design Committee representatives initially requested assistance from the Historic Landmarks Commission staff regarding understanding the history of the downtown alleys in the Spring of 2018, to help inform their understand the history of the alleys and in particular whether any alleys had been historically named.

As HLC staff had received a CLG grant to complete an update to Salem's Downtown Historic District National Register Nomination in the summer of 2018, the timing was good for providing this updated research information to SMSA's Design Committee. In the fall of 2018, after this research work was completed, HLC staff prepared a packet which included a map and several alternative historic names for alleys within and adjacent to Salem's Downtown National Register Historic District (**Attachment A**).

2. SMSA Recommended Names and Flier.

After receiving this historic information packet, the Salem Main Street Design Committee met with the larger SMSA Board and recommended five (5) names for a selected number of alleys. The Committee developed a flier announcing their project, which they mailed and also distributed by hand to downtown property and business owners, asking for support in naming the alleys (**Attachment B**).

3. Request for HLC Letter of Support; Proclamation and Summer Outreach

SMSA has written to the HLC requesting the Commission's support with their next step of the project (**Attachment C**). In June, they would like Salem City Council to issue a Proclamation proclaiming Salem Alley Days for the summer of 2019. Their intention with this summer long event is to have a table at SMSA's *First Wednesdays* and *On Your Feet Fridays*, which will have information about their alley project, and provide an opportunity for interested parties to participate in a survey regarding alley naming. They are requesting a letter of support for their project, which they can then forward to the City Council.

The SMSA Design Committee would also appreciate HLC's assistance with the development of an online survey which they plan on hosting on their website. In addition, they would appreciate assistance with getting the word out about their survey as well as assistance with hosting their table throughout the summer.

After the additional survey and outreach, the SMSA Board will select the final names for the alleys, based upon the survey and naming criteria.

Attachments: (A) Historic Research – Alley Name Alternatives

- (B) SMSA Flier
- (C) SMSA Letter to the HLC

Historic Alleyway Naming Report

Kimberli Fitzgerald, Historic Preservation Officer

September 2018

Compiled by Kirsten Straus

Summary: While completing research for an update of the Salem Downtown Historic District researcher Kirsten Straus was tasked with finding any information about historic names for alleyways downtown. While unable to find any evidence that the alleyways downtown were ever officially named, below are suggestions for the names of alleyways downtown based on historic information.

Historic Precedent for originally suggested names:

- 1. Electric Alley in a review of the primary documentation (maps and newspaper records) about downtown, researchers were unable to confirm the historic nature of the name "Electric Alley." However, "Electric Alleys" was the name of a bowling alley located in Salem from 1914-1915. There was also a team named "Electric" that competed in tournaments at Electric Alleys, so there are a lot of mentions of the "Electrics" at "Electric Alley." However, there was no evidence of this name referring to anything but a bowling alley. Regardless, it is an appropriate name for the alley because of its association with the Electric Building.
- 2. Pastoral Alley reference to the mural on the wall of the Christian Science Reading Room.
- 3. No-No Alley Could not find any evidence of this name in the newspaper record.
- 4. Spirited/Gallery Alley This alley has been called "Gallery Alley" in the very recent past, though there is no historic precedent for this name. It is true that this alley was the site of many gaming and recreation-type businesses, the inspiration behind "Spirited Alley."
- 5. Peppermint Flats I was able to confirm that Peppermint Flats is the old name for the area around Ferry and High Streets. This name could apply to several different blocks.

Research Methods:

Using the digitized records of the Statesman Journal (formerly the Oregon Statesman and Capital Journal), researchers preformed a text search of the word "alley." Researchers then selected a ten year period beginning with the earliest newspapers records and used the "best match" feature to scroll through the first one-hundred result for each ten year period to find any specifically mentioned alleys.

Other reference materials included historic maps, including Sanborn Fire Insurance maps, the 1876 and 1905 Birds-Eye Salem, and the 1878 Williams and Co. Historical Atlas of Marion and Linn Cos.

Historic Alleyway Naming Report

Note: Researchers confirmed that there was another attempt to name the alleys in the 1980s, congruent to the efforts to beautify the alleys. It appears that this effort was not ultimately successful however, as there are no follow up mentions in newspaper records.

Note: The photos attached in this report are intended for reference purposes only. Proper permissions must be received form the correct institution to use photos for any other purpose.

Downtown Salem, Oregon

Alley Key



Historic Alleyway Naming Report

Alley One

Eldriedge Alley – named for the Eldriedge block. The north half was demolished to build the Chemeketa Parkade.

Electric Alley – named for the Electric Building and Electric Apartments that face along Liberty St NE.

Stuesloff – The Stuesloff building is located at 399 Court Street. It went through an extensive remodel in 1940 so an alley name would be a good opportunity to showcase the historic look of the building.

Alley Two

Wexford Alley – named for the Wexford Theater which used to face along Court St.

Golden Pheasant Alley – named for the Salem restaurant which was open at the same location (248 Liberty St NE) from 1936 to 1995.

Pastoral Alley – named for the 1987 mural on the side of the Christian Science Reading Room.

Alley Three

Fortune's Corner/Fortune's Alley – named for two bank buildings in this block and a store which was called "Fortune's Corner"

Alley Four

Eckerlen Alley – built two buildings on either side of the alley.

Joseph Meyers Alley – Bottom floor of Reed Opera House was the Jos. Meyers Store for many years. His dramatic personal tales were common fodder for the local newspapers and his story would be an interesting way to humanize the past.

Durbins' Alley – The Durbin Bros. Livery was located at 120 Commercial St NE.

Statesman Alley – The first Statesman building was located at 162 Commercial St NE.

Alley Five

Fashion Alley – named for the "Fashion Stables" that were located first at the SW corner of High and Court and then relocated closer to the NW corner of State and High after the construction of the I.O.O.F. Hall.

Bligh Alley – named for the Bligh Hotel and Theater which was located on this block.

Historic Alleyway Naming Report

Alley Six

Patton's Alley – named for Patton's Block which was subsumed by the Ladd and Bush Bank.

Tioga Alley – named for a block that was mostly demolished for the construction of the Livesley Building.

The Spa Alley – named for a longtime Salem restaurant that was located in the last remaining section of the Tioga block from 1891 to 1948.

Alley Seven

George Sun Alley – named for the contributions that Sun made as Mayor of Salem's Chinatown. This is an excellent opportunity to highlight the forgotten history of Salem's Chinatown, as this block was once part of Chinatown.

Alley Eight

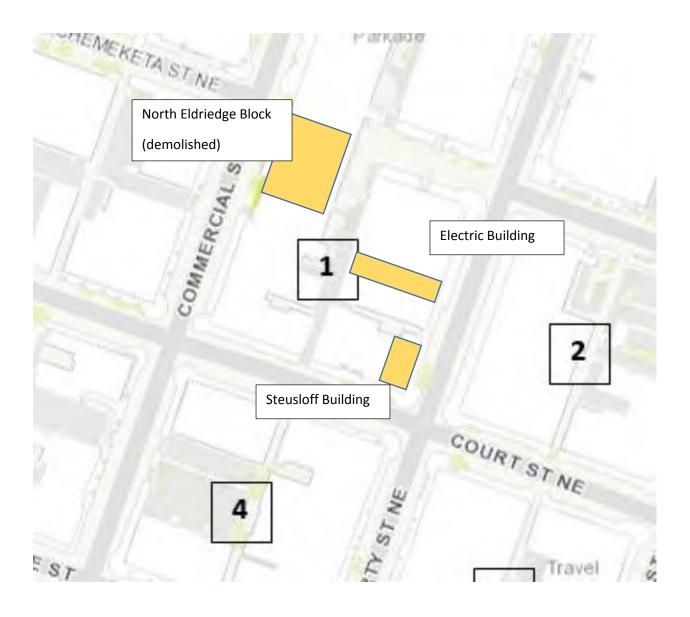
Peppermint Flats – named for the mint that used to grow in this part of town. This is a verified historic name. Looks like there is a little flexibility on placement because this general area was known as Peppermint Flats – alley name could be moved west one block.

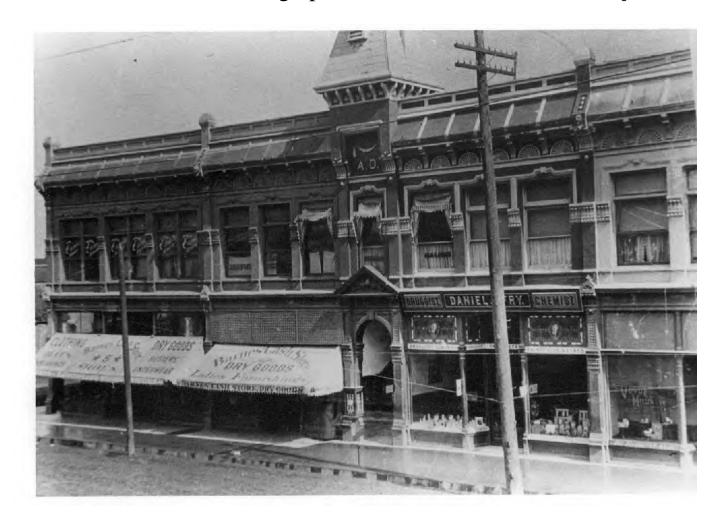
Alley One Options:

Electric Alley- named for the Electric Building and Electric Apartments that face along Liberty St NE.

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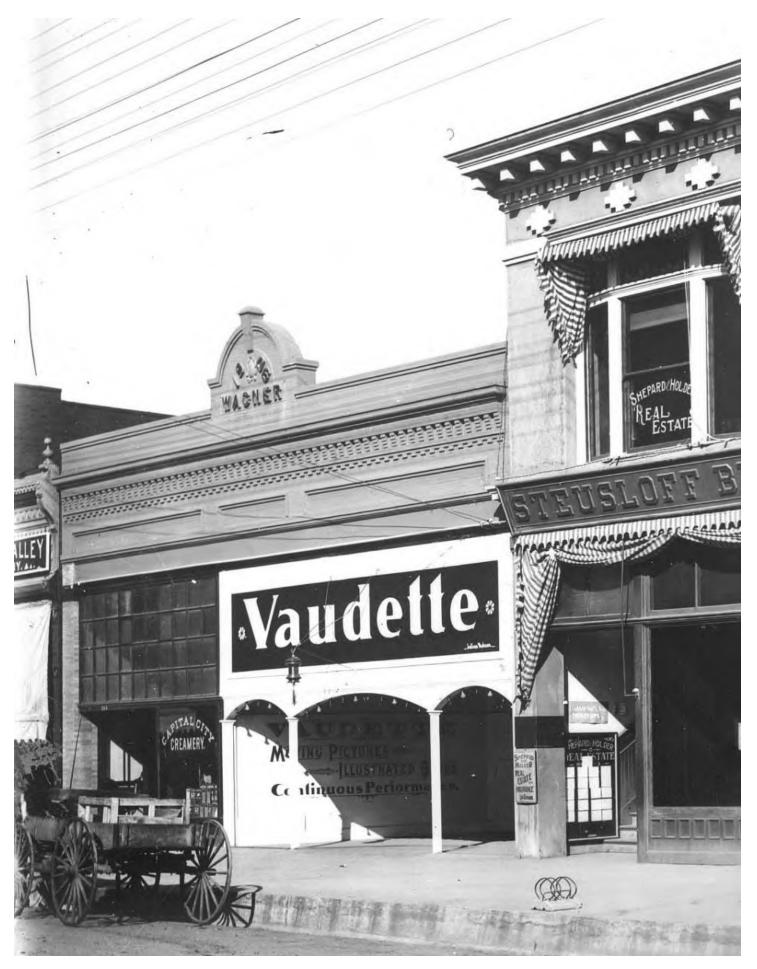
DescriptionEast side 200 block of N. Commercial Street, ground floor at left is Barnes Cash Store, Dry Goods, and at center is Daniel Fry Drug Store.

People

Fry, Daniel J.









DescriptionSteusloff Brothers Inc. Meat Market. NW corner of Court and Liberty Streets. The store was also a grocery store.





1917 Electric apartments hidden behind facade for 50 years

Clipped By:



kstraps Wed, Aug 22, 2018

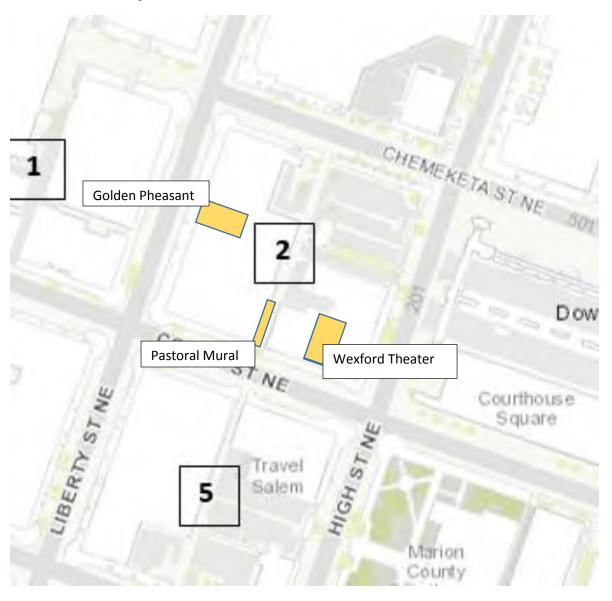


Alley Two Options:

Wexford Alley – named for the Wexford Theater which used to face along Court St.

Golden Pheasant Alley – named for the Salem restaurant which was open at the same location (248 Liberty St NE) from 1936 to 1995.

Pastoral Alley – named for the 1987 mural on the side of the Christian Science Reading Room.







1911 Wexford Theater

Clipped By:



Ferg89 Thu, Sep 14, 2017





1916 D'Arcy to build

Clipped By:



kstraps Fri, Aug 10, 2018

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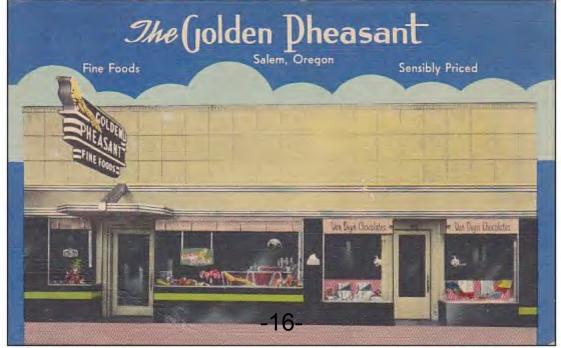
1936 The Golden Pheasant Opens

Clipped By:



Ferg89 Mon, Dec 11, 2017









Applebee's will build restaurants in Salem

Applebee's, a casual restau-ant and har chain, is coming to

Applebees, a casum resear-rant and har chain, is coming to Salem.

The restaurant will be built near the corner of Center Street NE and Lancaster Drive NE, outside of Lencaster Mall in East Salem. The value of the project is estimated at \$250,000.

FM Casey, vice president of

Ed Casey, vice president of Apple Partners of Beaverton, ex-ports the restaurant to open in December, He also is looking for a location for a second Apple-bee's, possibly near downtown or on Commercial Street in South Salem.

"Salem is a tremendous town. There's a lot of growth, a solid economy," Casey said.

He plans to hire about 65 peo-

ple.

Applebee's is similar to a G.J.Priday's or Red Robin, with Hollywood and sports-themed walls, trendy food and a full bar. Applebee's will seat 190, including the bar.

Casey described the menu as broad, including super sailads, barbecued purk riblets, steaks, pastes and hamburgers. It has seasonal specials, such as Southwest cuisine in the summer and ribs in the fall.

Applebee's already has loca-

Applebee's already has loca-tions in Lake Oswego and Bea-verton; one is planned to open in December in Vancouver, Wash.

December in Vancenwer, Wash.
Apple Partners, the franchise
owner, plans to build restaurants
from Eugene to Kolso, Wash, but
is concentrating between Salem
and Vancouver.
Applebee's in based in St.
Louis. Apple Partners also owns
restaurants in the St. Louis area.



CHANGES: Downtown customers walk past Nopp's Golden Pheas-ant. The restaurant, in business since 1936, recently was sold to become part of a chain of establishments owned by Virgil Weber.

Nopp sells his prized Pheasant to Webber chain

■ One of Salem's oldest eating establishments joins a downtown string that includes Webber's Bar & Grill.

Sp Dawn Vlahandreas

Sp Dawn Vlahandreas

Set 150, not including the property senior citizens who have been eating there for the property senior citizens who have been eating there for the property senior citizens who have been eating there for the property senior citizens who have been eating there for the property senior citizens who have been eating there for the property senior citizens who have been eating there for the property senior citizens who have been eating the property

Nopp's Golden Pheasant, one of Salem's oldest restaurants and one of the few with a liver-and-onions special, has new

The restaurant, in business since 1936 and owned by the Nopp family since 1951, is now part of the Weber's string of downtown Salem eating and drinking establishments — Weber's Bar & Grill and Weber's Too.

We wanted to concentrate on the downtown area, "owner Virgil Weber said about the purchase of Nopp's. "It seemed like a pretty good buy at the time."

time."
Weber sold his third location,
The Flight Deck Restaurant &
Lounge at the Salem airport, to
Robert and Betty Wright on
Friday. He didn't discuss financial details of either transac-

tion.

Weber said he plans to drop
the "Nopp's" but keep the name
The Golden Pheasant. He also
plans to do some light remodeling and to expand the bar to in-Weber said to plans to drop
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rhe Golden Pheasant. He also
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All of The Golden Pheasant's

The vestarian before
the vestarian before
the vestarian levels the periodic light in 1966, Ronald sold his part
to George to manage McMary
George's son, lecame manager
in 1981.

who have been eating there for years.

Nopp's also does u big lottery business, polling in \$37,579,50 in video poker, \$866,75 in keno and \$800 in pull tabs last year.

Bruce Nopp, a second-generation owner, said that selling the restainant, while sail, was like a breath of fresh sir.

'I just wanted to do something different, I grew up down there, building forts in the basement when we were kid, it was meaning the said. 'If the same location, the same walls, too many years.'

Nopp works as a general contractor, oversesing a \$30-lot bousing development in Molalla.

The restaurant dates to 1985, It was sold by Joe Rondall to brothers George and Ronald Nopp in 1951. George and Ronald started as busboys at the restaurant in 1936 and were tooks in the restaurant before they bought it.

1995 Nopp sells Golden Pheasant

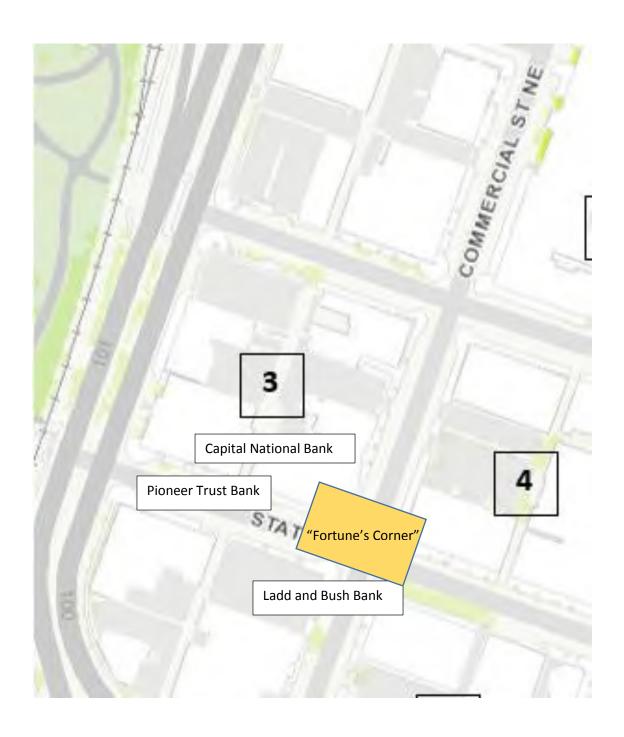
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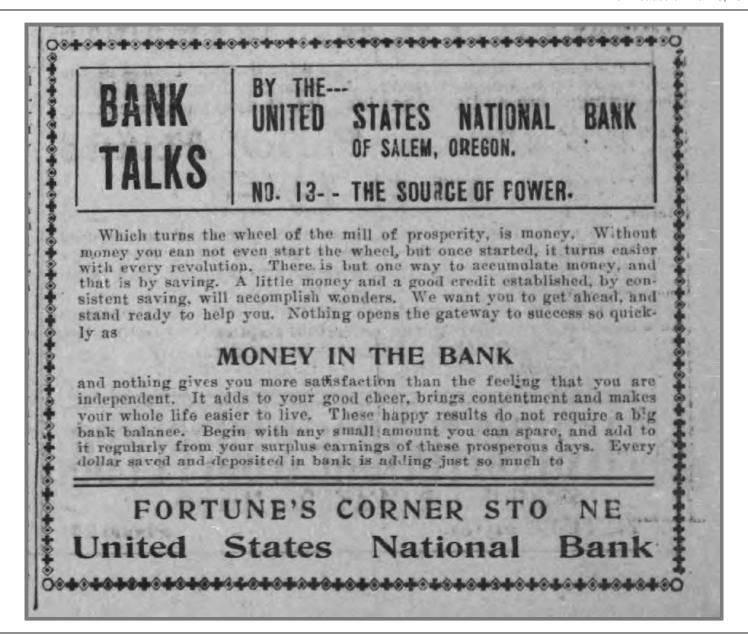
Ferg89 Mon, Dec 11, 2017



Alley Three Options: Fortune's Corner Fortune's Alley







1908 Fortune's corner

Clipped By:



sjlong687 Thu, Mar 29, 2018



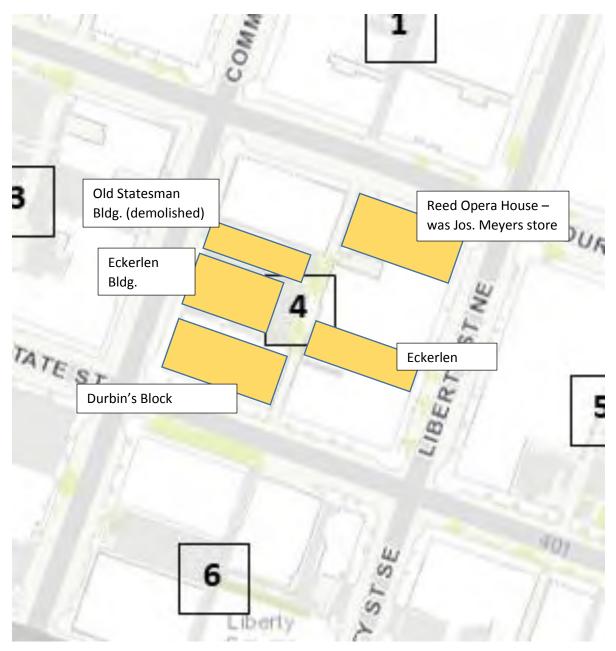
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1890 Eckerlin's New Block

Clipped By:



kstraps Tue, Aug 7, 2018





1906 Eckerlen Building

Clipped By:



kstraps Thu, Jul 19, 2018







1908 Meyers is a successful man, will add annex to current store (Reed Opera House)

Clipped By:



kstraps Fri, Aug 10, 2018

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1908 Meyers store celebrated for plate glass windows

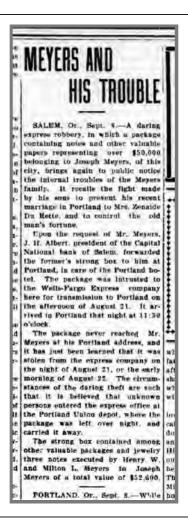
Clipped By:



kstraps Fri, Aug 10, 2018







1908 Meyers had a really dramatic life

Clipped By:



kstraps Fri, Aug 10, 2018





Corner of State and Commercial - before Durbins' Block was built

Description

Lines of horses and men (band? with flag) in front of Durbin Livery Stable. Smaller version is 2013.013.0039.

Commercial & State Streets in Salem Oregon, 1880's

View Description

Print







.... ▼ ▲

Description

PHOTO ID 12013

TITLE Commercial & State Streets in Salem Oregon, 1880's

COLLECTION Ben Maxwell

DESCRIPTION This photo

This photo of the early business district in Salem, Oregon, looks north on Commercial Street from the intersection with State. It was taken ca 1886; the business in the foreground is not in the 1889 city directory, but the R.M. Wade & Company, carrying hardware and farm implements, is listed at 282-286 Commercial and can be seen further down the block. Salem streets were renumbered in 1904. The buildings are a mix of one story and two story; the two-story ones are brick with high narrow arched windows, and a covered walkway with raised wooden sidewalks. Horse-drawn wagons can be seen on the dirt road and a wagon loaeded with hay is on the right.

DATE ca 1886

SUBJECTS R.M. Wade & Company; Salem, Oregon; dirt roads

PHOTOGRAPHER Cronise Studio

COLLECTOR Ben Maxwell

OBJECT b/w photo

DIMENSIONS 5 in. H x 7 in. W

PHOTO SOURCE Salem Public Library

REMARKS Research by Toni Meyering. This photo is from the Ben Maxwell Photo Album, p 51.

CONTENT2633.jpgDate created2004-03-29Date modified2004-03-29

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1951 History of Oregon Statesman

Clipped By:



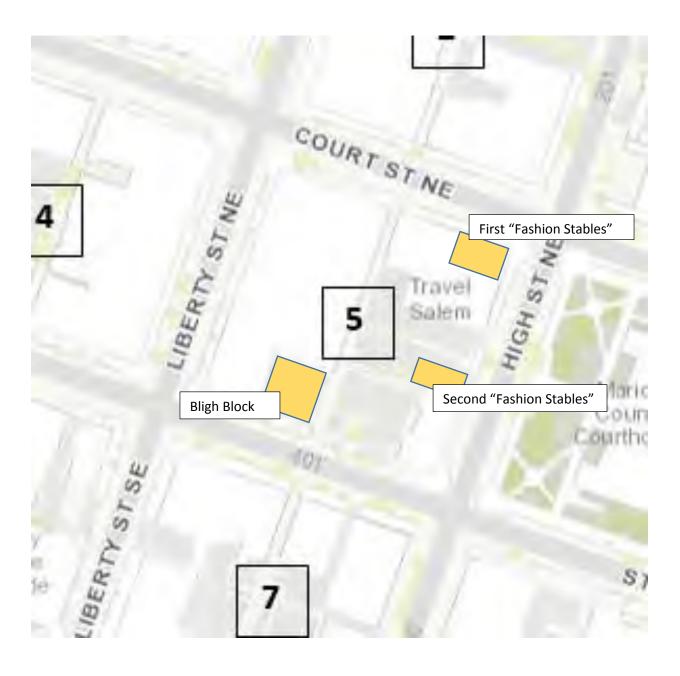
kstraps Tue, Jul 31, 2018



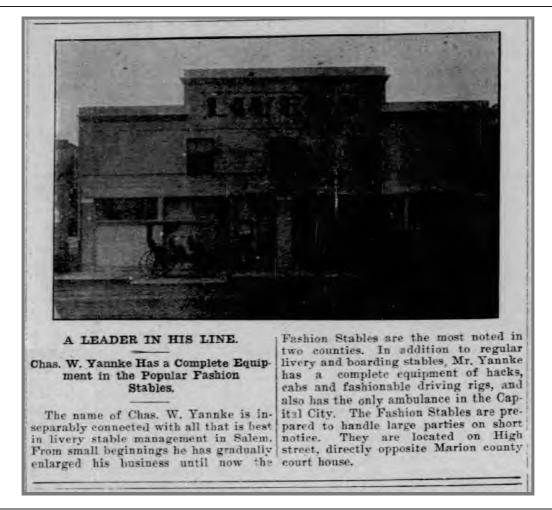
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Fashion Alley - named for the "Fashion Stables" that were located first at the SW corner of High and Court and then relocated closer to the NW corner of State and High after the construction of the I.O.O.F. Hall.

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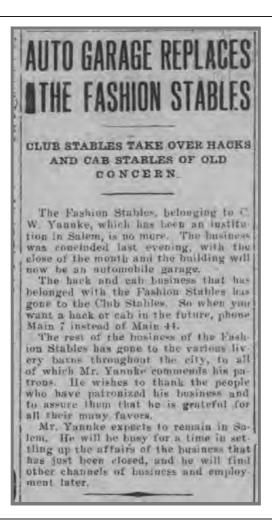
1907 Fashion Stables

Clipped By:



kstraps Fri, Aug 24, 2018





1910 Auto garage replaces Fashion Stables

Clipped By:



kstraps Fri, Aug 24, 2018

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Bligh Block remembered for deadly fire in 1975

By Andy Zimmerman

It was one of the early footprints by Thomas Gregor Bilgh
in downtown Salem, but it is
rentembered for its fiery finish
40 years ago.
Bilgh constructed the Bilgh
Block, a hotel and movie house at
441 State St. is 1912.
The Bilgh Theater was reported to have 500 seats. The Hotel
Bilgh had 60 rooms. Bilgh
opened the Star Theatre in Salem
in 1908, reportedly the first flocent show house in Salem.
At one time, advertising for
the hotel was strong across State
Street. Drivers going either direction could spot the word
"Bilgh" high above the traffic.
Bilgh died in a car wreck in
2924. Affer, his wife, Anna, and
son, Frank, ran the hotel and
movie house.
The building's theater days
ended in 1926, when Frank Bilgh
constructed the Capitol Theatre
across from the Marion County
Courthouse on State Street. The
theater in the Bilgh Building was
remodeled for retail use in the
fall of 1926.
In the hotel's later years, it
consisted of 40 rental nuits and
catered to long term residents.
On June 8, 1975, the building
was destroyed by fire. Two men
were killed in the blaze, which
officials determined was caused
by arson. Fifty-eight people were
left homeless.
It rook five hours for fire
officials to control the blaze.
Arrold Stower, 48, and August
Cico, 49, died in the fire. Stover
lived at the Bilgh for 10 years;
Cico for four years, according to

Cico for four years, according to reports.

The fire gutted the second and the stories, while the first floor suffered water damage. Businesses at street level were Transmerica Title Insurance, Steinout's Studio and the Jewel Box, which was in the Bligh Building for 40 years, according to the



LOST SALEM

Do you know of an ironic Salem location, business or important event to the community that has been lost to history and should be remembered? Send suggestions to \$1 Time-Capsule@gmail.com.

Oregon Statesman. The botel occupied the top two floors. Police officials identified a suspect in the arson, Thomas Charles Hanson, whom witnesses placed at the scene, according to a Statesman Journal story from June 2014. Cold case investigators continue to search for Hanson.

The property has been used for parking since the Bligh was demolished. The Capitol Theatre was foru down about 25 years later, although the rest of the building remains. The Bligh name still can be seen on another of the family's former buildings at the northwest corner of High and Court streets NE.

Andy Zimmerman is a former Statesman Journal copy editor who writes a column about local history twice per month. You can contact him with comments or suggestions for future stories at SFF intro Capsulo@gmail.com.



The Bligh Block, which included a theater and hotel, is seen circa 1924 on State Street. It was destroyed by fire in 1975.



P X2012.016.0238 / WILL/AMETTE HERTAGE CEN The Bligh Block is seen before demolition in June 1975.

Andy Zimmerman

Clipped By:



Wed, Feb 1, 2017

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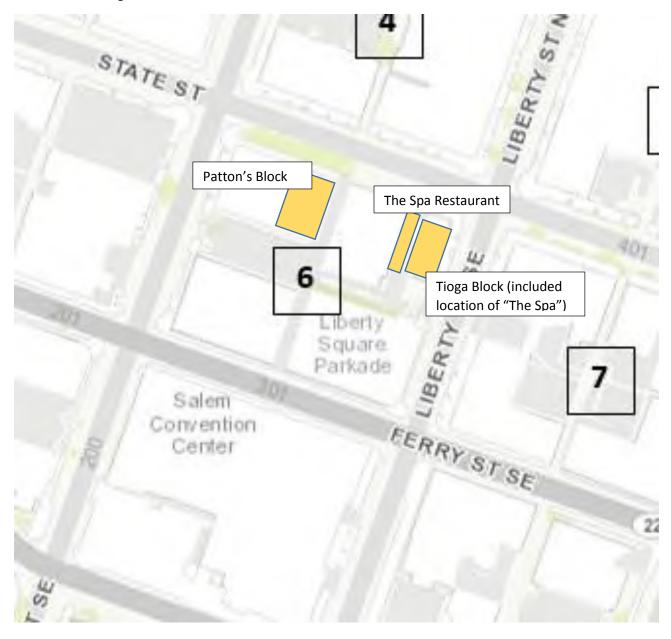


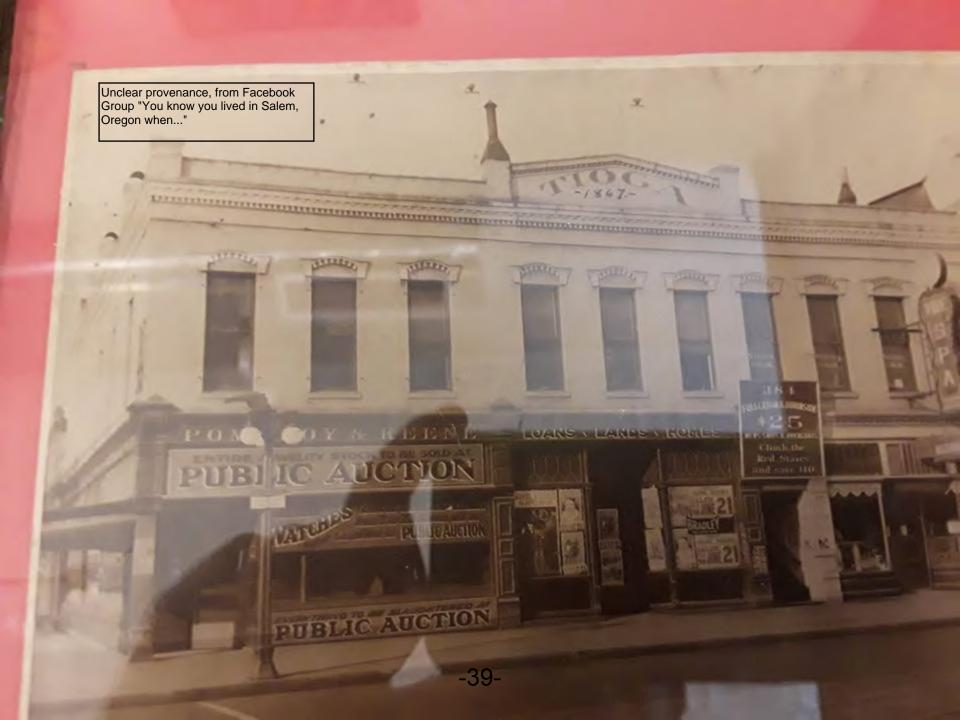
Alley Six Options:

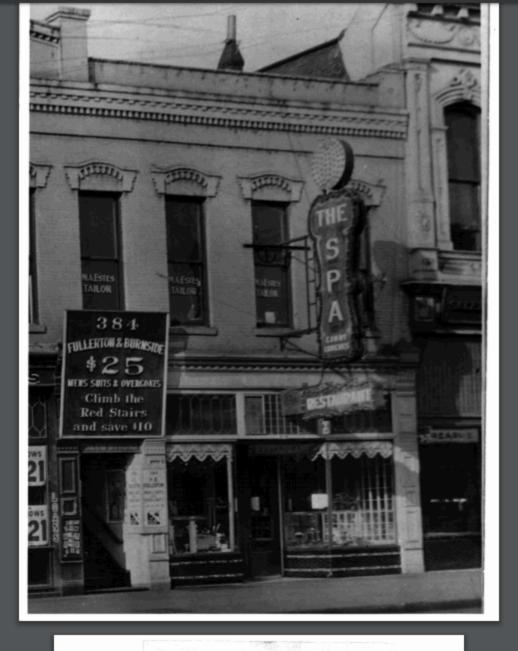
Patton's Alley - named for Patton's Block which was subsumed by the Ladd and Bush Bank.

Tioga Alley- named for a block that was mostly demolished for the construction of the Livesley Building.

The Spa Alley - – named for a longtime Salem restaurant that was located in the last remaining section of the Tioga block from 1891 to 1948.







Adolph Block NOV 28 1979 360-372 State Street Salem, Marion County, Oregon

3 of 4 FEB 1 1980

Tom Cronise photo, c. 1920 West Collection Oregon State 1410 ary Salem, OR 97310

Southwest corner of State Street in Salem, Oregon, 1939

View Description

Print



Description

PHOTO ID

TITLE Southwest corner of State Street in Salem, Oregon, 1939

COLLECTION Ben Maxwell

1421

DESCRIPTION This is the southwest corner of State Street as seen in 1939. The view is to the west. The address of The Spa restaurant was 382 State Street. The sporting

goods store belonged to Cliff Parker and was located on 372 State Street. The tall building on the corner was the Guardian Building which housed the Willamette Credit Company among other offices.

DATE

SUBJECTS Salem, Oregon; Guardian Building; The Spa restaurant; Parker, Cliff; State Street

PHOTOGRAPHER Ben Maxwell COLLECTOR Ben Maxwell OBJECT b/w negative DIMENSIONS 2.6 in. W x 3.7 in. H

PHOTO SOURCE Salem Public Library

CREDITS & RESTRICTIONS

Salem Public Library Historic Photograph Collections, Salem Public Library, Salem, Oregon

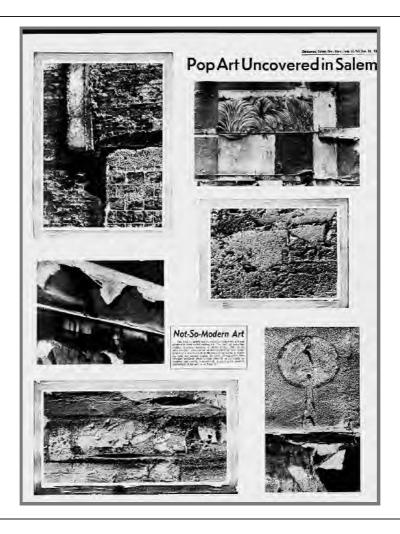
ACCESSION ID SSV.3.7 IMAGE FILENAME 524163BB.jpg CONTENTAM file 524163BB.jpg

2004-04-05 Date created Date modified 2011-01-14

CONTENT 282

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1965 Art from the demolished Spa Restaurant

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kstraps Thu, Aug 23, 2018

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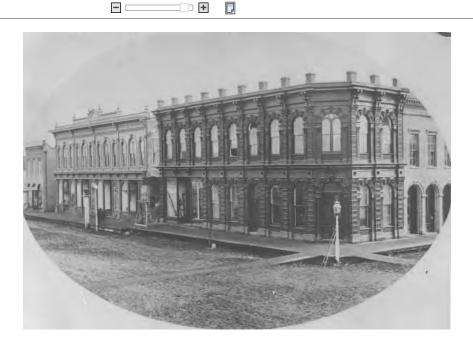


Ladd and Bush Bank in Salem, Oregon, 1880

View Description

Print





Description

PHOTO ID 108

TITLE Ladd and Bush Bank in Salem, Oregon, 1880

COLLECTION

The view of the Ladd and Bush Bank exterior on the corner of State and Commercial Street S.E., taken in 1880, also shows the facade of the neighboring building to the east. A boardwalk runs along both sides of the building. On the corner is a street lamp with a ladder propped against it. DESCRIPTION

DATE

Ladd and Bush Bank; State Street; Commercial Street SE; boardwalk; street lighting; Salem, Oregon SUBJECTS

PHOTOGRAPHER unknown

COLLECTOR Ben Maxwell

OBJECT b/w photo; negative DIMENSIONS H 5 inches L 7 inches

PHOTO SOURCE Salem Public Library

ACCESSION ID

IMAGE FILENAME 99D9E1AB.jpg

CONTENTAM file

99D9E1AB.jpg

Date created

2003-01-17

Date modified 2003-01-17

CONTENT number

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Home >> Ben Maxwell Collection >> Patton Block on the south side of State Street between Commercial & Liberty, Salem, Oregon, ca 1886

Reference URL

Patton Block on the south side of State Street between Commercial & Liberty, Salem, Oregon, ca 1886

_

View Description

Print





PHOTO ID 12109

TITLE Patton Block on the south side of State Street between Commercial & Liberty, Salem, Oregon, ca 1886

COLLECTION Ben Maxwell

DESCRIPTION

This photo is of the Patton Block, built in 1869 on the south side of State Street between Commercial & Liberty streets in Salem, Oregon. The builder was T. McF. Patton, whose advertisement in the 1889 Salem City Directory appears to have been based on this photo. It proclaims "Look it over, and see what we carry!" It then lists numerous types of books, pens, art supplies, bibles, albums, etc. The name Patton was prominent in early Salem life, both for the Cooke-Patton Victorian home, where the present day State Library is, and for their bookstore and postcard hall which attained more than local distinction.

He had two sons, Hal and Cooke Patton; the latter was a well-known magician, photographer, and manager of Reed's Opera House.

DATE

SUBJECTS Patton Block; Salem, Oregon; State St.; Commercial St.; Liberty St.

PHOTOGRAPHER unknown COLLECTOR Ben Maxwell ОВЈЕСТ b/w photo

PHOTO SOURCE Salem Public Library

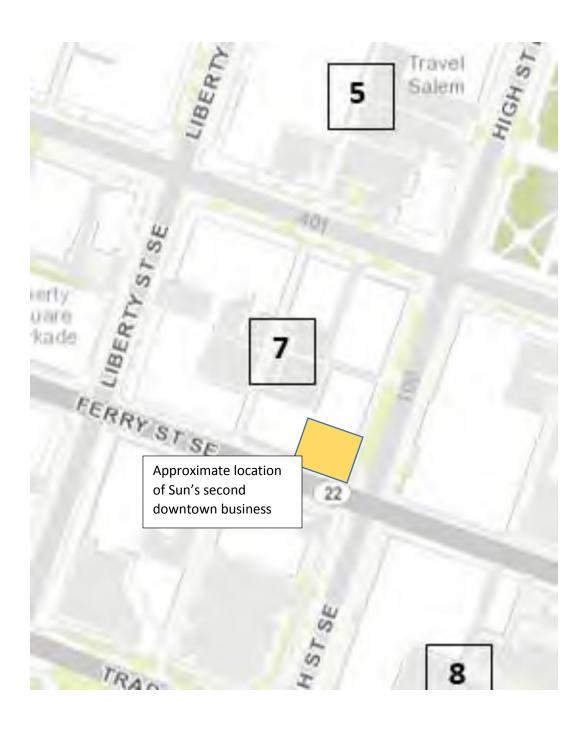
REMARKS Research by Joan Marie "Toni" Meyering. This photo is from the Ben Maxwell Photo Album, p 53.

CONTENTAM file 2634.jpg 2005-07-13 Date created Date modified 2005-07-13

CONTENTOM 4875

Alley Seven Options:

George Sun Alley - – named for the contributions that Sun made as Mayor of Salem's Chinatown. This is an excellent opportunity to highlight the forgotten history of Salem's Chinatown, as this block was once part of Chinatown.



George Sun, Mayor of Chinatown



George Sun and his two children, Woo Lai Sun and Mary Lai Sun, 1890.



George Sun in his Salem store, circa 1920 with Maxine Lai Sun and Hem Lai Sun. Norma O'Kelley Collection, Org Lot 480, Box 1, Neg #OrHi019922.

George Sun was born in 1849 in China, immigrated to the United States in 1869 and lived in Salem until 1926. He ran a successful business in Salem, and was also known as the "Mayor of Chinatown" during the period after the passage of the 1882 Chinese Exclusionary Act. He also owned a ranch and successful hop farm outside of Salem.

Alley Eight Options:

Peppermint Flats- name could also be applied one block west







1939 Peppermint Flats

Clipped By:



sjlong687 Fri, Sep 14, 2018

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Previous alley-naming or beautification efforts

For your information.

Our Alleys Need Not Be Ugly

Thousands of people walk the side-walks of downlown Salem daily. This foot traffic is attracted by the retail stores of the area and, in turn, makes

the land adjoining the sidewalks very valuable for retailing.

Not far away, however, the alleys of downtown are all but deserted. Yet, po-tentially, they offer the shopper every-thing the sidewalks have except curbside parking

The problem is that everybody, historically, has assumed that alleys were good for nothing but delivery trucks.

Downtown stores have been design-

ed for people on sidewalks rather than alleys: Building fronts have been planned and constructed as attractively as the budget permitted while the rears were ignored. Big public entranceways are along the sidewalks, while out back there's nothing but a little door marked "employes only." And the backsides have been maintained about as diligently as they were designed, which is just

harely.

The utility companies have followed suit, too. Their ugly poles and wires dominate most downtown alleys. But, gradually, some of these are moving underground. In Salem, for instance, Portland General Electric has gone underground in several downtown blocks. PGE plans to do so in many others in the future.

These alleys could be much more at-tractive, however. If so, the value of ad-

jacent land and buildings would increase

Some downtown buildings could be made very attractive from the rear, That's true of brick buildings particularly, especially those with interesting windows, doors and balconies. A good cleanup and some attention to the trim would work wonders.

There's an interesting architectural feature along many downtown alleys, too. That's open space.

Most downtown buildings have been Most downtown buildings have been constructed flush against sidewalks, because the land is so valuable. But that isn't true along alleys, especially in some of the older blocks. Many buildings don't extend all the way to the alley, leaving open areas in the interior of blocks. Most of these areas now collect due to survey to the same of the server and the same of the server and the same of the server and the same of the sa lect dust in summer, mud in winter, and as many automobiles as awkwardly arranged space permits. But these open areas could be beautiful garden courts, leading into the back doors of retail shops.

Alleys won't make such a comeback until the utilities move underground. Even then, they won't become popular shopper malls unless merchants within a given block work together to dress up their backyards.

But something might encourage this. That would be the development of downtown parking garages. As some of these are constructed on the backsides of retail blocks, they will tend to feed foot traffic into alleys and backdoors.

Then, perhaps, we'll see a facelift-ing of Salem's downtown alleys.

*

1966 Alleys could be improved

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Fancy alleys win approval

By MICHAEL ROLLINS

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1980 Salem Alley improvement

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Beautification, sales in collision

The Downtown Development Board got some glum news today — work on an alley beautification project still will be going on at the height of the 'Back to School' retail season.

The alleys behind the Reed Opera House Mall and the Frederick and Nelson department store are to be paved with brick-like stones as part of an alley facelift project approved by voters in

The two alleys are to be joined by a mid-block crossing made of the same stones.

Work was to have started on the alleys in mid-July, with a late August completion date. Now work will start in August and is scheduled to be finished in mid-September, according to a construction schedule provided by Jim Walker of the city Urban Renewal Division.

There are two reasons for the delay,

Walker said

The first is a grading problem with a sewer line recently installed in the Reed Mall alley, he said. The grading was even when installed by the contractor and inspected by city crews, but compaction from covering the line caused to it to waver, he said, creating dead spots. The sewer line lies under a new storm drain and water line, adding to the difficulty, he said.

The second is a requirement that design specifications for the alley improvements be updated to conform to new Public Works standards, he said.

The board, at the suggestion of member Leo Chaffin, suggested that the bid for the alley and crossing work be reworded so work can begin on schedule at least for the Frederick and Nelson alley and the mid-block crossing.

1980 Brick lined alleyways in Salem

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Group drives toward naming Salem alleys

New York has its Tip Pan Alley

In Portland, tourests may visit Morgan's Alley.

And Salem? Well, Salem simply has generic alleys. Some of them between Chemekets and Ferry streets, have been refurhished at some expense.

The work is part of a general facelift in the downtown area aimed at making font traffic cosier and pedestrian areas more inviting.

Although those two goals have been achieved, there's still work to be done. More and more merchants are creating attractive rear entry areas for their firms.

Still, there's something not quite apealing about giving somebody directions to "go down the alley."

Bill Dorney, of Greenbaum's Fine Fabric, wants to change all that He'd like to name the downtown alleys with an attractive or descriptive tag that would heighten their appeal.

There are some hardies to overcome, but the Salem Downtown Association is willing to belp. The association has asked Dorney to bond a task force in explore the naming possibilities, and members have been asked to make suggestions.

The first hurdle may be the city charter, which sets standards for naturing streets and alleys. The charter prohibits naming alleys below a specific width (20 feet), a test the downtown routes (ail.

Dorney, however, believes a case can be made for an exception in this case, and he and his group will work with the Downtown Development Board, the City Council and planners on resolving the issue.

If that obstacle can be overcome, Dorney and the group will develop a mechanism, perhaps a public contest, to choose an appropriate name.

Meanwhile, an alley remains an alley.

1982 Group tries to rename downtown alleyways

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An idea almost 40 years in the making....

LET'S NAME OUR DOWNTOWN ALLEYS

Salem's Main Street Association is interested in your support to officially name our historic downtown alleys.

WHY NAME ALLEYS?

Naming a place gives it power and identity. Naming recognizes otherwise hidden or forgotten places and brings focus and energy to those places. Naming is:

- a recognized tool in activating underutilized spaces in downtowns
- an opportunity to honor history, culture or geographic features
- a way to talk about and find the businesses located on the alleys and encourages more businesses to locate along them.

A CASE FOR ALLEY DEVELOPMENT

Alleys are unique assets in a downtown and part of a city's identity. They provide variety and diversity to the ambiance of a downtown and serve useful purposes. Alleyways provide a different, calmer and more intimate space. They provide an efficient short cut for pedestrians. Alleys offer an opportunity for unique event venues in downtown areas.

WHAT'S NEXT?

With the help of The Historic Landmark's Commission, S.M.S.A. has identified 5 historically referenced alley names.

- Sun Alley
- Pastoral Alley
- Electric Alley
- Spirited Alley
- Peppermint Flats Alley

We hope you will support this project! If you are interested in learning more please contact <u>jacquelineabheavey@gmail.com</u> or come find us at this summer's First Wednesdays. S.M.S.A. will have a booth to share alley information, communicate about the historic alley naming process, and run a contest for the public to name a downtown alley.

Go Salem!



May 2, 2019

To: CITY OF SALEM HISTORIC LANDMARKS COMMISSION

FROM: THE SALEM MAIN STREET ASSOCIATION

The Salem Main Street Association (SMSA) respectfully requests a letter of support for *Salem Alley Days*, a summer long campaign aimed at celebrating and expanding the success of vibrant and active downtown alleys. In addition, SMSA requests that the Commission support a first step in continuing to energize downtown alleys by naming them.

Why Celebrate Alleys?

In the last few years, local businesses have discovered Salem's downtown alleyways and have begun capitalizing on their presence along them. Tables and chairs have appeared and event venues have popped up. Customers are wandering through the alleys looking to explore what is there. All of this has occurred because local businesses and their customers understand the value of alleys; they provide diversity and variety to the downtown streetscape; they are calmer and more intimate than street fronts and they provide more frequent and more direct routes for pedestrians. SMSA wants to encourage this trend.

Why Name the Alleys?

Naming a place gives power and identity. Naming recognizes otherwise hidden or forgotten places and brings energy to those places. Naming is:

- A recognized tool in activating underutilized spaces in downtown.
- An opportunity to honor history, culture and geographic features
- A way to talk about and find the businesses located on the alleys and encourages more businesses to locate along them.

What Have We Done So Far?

SMSA began the process to further enliven and activate Salem alleys by researching activities of other communities related to alley development. After determining that naming downtown alleys would be an appropriate first step for *Salem Alley Days*, SMSA identified the Downtown Historic District as a target area and developed a list of potential alley names. SMSA solicited input on the list of proposed names from the Community Development Department's Historic Planning Staff. The staff responded with an evaluation of the potential names and added further suggestions and research. As a result of research by the Historic Planning Staff, there are currently a total of eight alleys to be named.

SMSA sent a mailing out to business owners and property owners with some of the historically referenced names asking for support for naming the alleys. SMSA Design Committee members personally visited business owners to answer questions or provide additional information. These visits resulted in positive comments and support for the alley naming project.

- SMSA then developed criteria to be used to choose final names of alleys. Names are intended to reflect the history of the federally designated Downtown Historic District, whose boundaries are indicated on the attached map. Those criteria include:
 - Names that reflect historic or cultural significance, (i.e. A significant building or person which had a strong influence on the development of the area during the historic period)
 - The historical common name used for the alley. (i.e. Typically referencing a
 physically defining feature within the alley evident during the historic period; or
 a name reflecting the historic use of the alley; or the name of a historic
 geographic area within the vicinity of the current alley).
 - For the purposes of naming alleys "historic period" will be defined as 1950 or earlier.

Based on the above criteria, SMSA has eight alleys that have historically referenced names. This historic information will be shared with the public during *Salem Alley Days*. These names and information will also become part of the alley naming process. The eight alleys will be named at the end of summer, after a public input survey, a pubic vote, and *Salem Alley Days* events are completed.

See attached map and list of suggested names.

What's Next?:

In May, SMSA will be meeting with interested parties and soliciting letters of support for *Salem Alley Days* and the alley naming project. In June SMSA will request an action from the City Council proclaiming *Salem Alley Days* for the summer of 2019. This proclamation will kick off the summer-long *Salem Alley Days* events. Alleys will be celebrated and highlighted during Salem's On Your Feet Fridays and First Wednesdays throughout the summer.

Timeline:

• June: Salem Alley Days Proclamation

• June-September: Open a two phase survey for public input. Phase

1-Gather ideas from public for naming options following the criteria.

Phase 2- A community vote survey to name alleyways. Mail notice of the

survey to downtown property owners, businesses and other parties.

Maintain presence at On Your Feet Fridays and First Wednesdays to

distribute information on the history of downtown alleys, the value of

active, vibrant alleys and solicit input on alley naming.

• Mid September: Final results of the community vote will be tallied.

• October: SMSA Board Meeting to select final names for remaining alleys

based on survey and naming criteria.

• November – December: Work with the City of Salem to develop signage

and wayfinding for selected names.

How Can the HLC Help?

Write a letter of support to the Salem City Council. Volunteer to hand out information about

downtown alleys at the Salem Alley Days booth.

SINCERELY,

Dana Vugteveen

President, Salem Main Street Association Board of Directors

Potential Alley Names

The Salem Main Street Association Design Committee originally asked The City of Salem Historic Preservation Department about the historic precedent behind the alley names of Electric, Pastoral, No-No, Spirited, and Peppermint Flats. While unable to find evidence that the alleyways downtown were ever officially named, below were suggestions based on historic information and compiled research.

Alley 1:

Electric Alley: Named for the Electric Building and Electric Apartments that face along Liberty St. NE **Eldriedge Alley**: Named for the Eldriedge Block. The north half of the block was demolished to build Chemeketa Parkade

Stuesloff Alley: The Stuesloff building is located at 399 Court Street.

Alley 2:

Pastoral Alley: Named for the 1987 mural on the side of the Christian Science Reading Room.

Wexford Alley: Named for Wexford Theater which used to face along Court Street.

Golden Pheasant Alley: Named for the Salem restaurant located on 248 Liberty St. from 1936-1995

Alley 3:

Fortune's Corner/Fortune's Alley-Named for the two bank buildings in this block and a store which was called Fortune's Corner.

Alley 4:

Eckerlen Alley-Built two buildings on either side of the alley.

Joseph Meyers Alley-Reed Opera House had a Joseph Meyers Store.

Durbin's Alley-Durbin Brothers Livery was located at 120 Commercial St.

Statesman Alley: The first Statesman building was located at 162 Commercial St.

Spirited Alley: A reference to gaming and recreation type businesses on this alley.

Alley 5:

Fashion Alley-Named for "Fashion Stables" that were first located at High and Court St. and then State and High St..

Bligh Alley- Named for the Bligh Hotel and Theatre on this block.

Alley 6:

Pattons Alley -Named for the Patton's Block which was subsumed by the Ladd and Bush Bank **Tioga Alley**-Named for a block that was mostly demolished for the construction of the Livesley Building. **Spa Alley**-Named for a longtime Salem restaurant that was located in the last remaining section of the Tioga block from 1891-1948

Alley 7:

Sun Alley-Named for the contributions that George Sun made as Mayor of Salem's Chinatown that was once located on this block.

Alley 8:

Peppermint Flats Alley- Named for the mint that used to grow in this part of town.(Alley could be a block west as well). This is a verified historic name for this area.